



O que significa
ter um **Bitcoin**?





Moeda digital



Governo central



Bancos



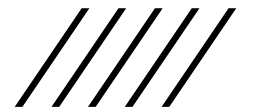


Satoshi Nakamoto

Bitcoin: A Peer-to-Peer Electronic Cash System

Satoshi Nakamoto
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www.bitcoin.org

Abstract. A purely peer-to-peer version of electronic cash would allow online payments to be sent directly from one party to another without going through a financial institution. Digital signatures provide part of the solution, but the main benefits are lost if a trusted third party is still required to prevent double-spending. We propose a solution to the double-spending problem using a peer-to-peer network. The network timestamps transactions by hashing them into an ongoing chain of hash-based proof-of-work, forming a record that cannot be changed without redoing the proof-of-work. The longest chain not only serves as proof of the sequence of events witnessed, but proof that it came from the largest pool of CPU power. As long as a majority of CPU power is controlled by nodes that are not cooperating to attack the network, they'll generate the longest chain and outpace attackers. The network itself requires minimal structure. Messages are broadcast on a best effort basis, and nodes can leave and rejoin the network at will, accepting the longest proof-of-work chain as proof of what happened while they were gone.





CoinMarketCap Criptomoedas Corretoras Comunidade Produtos Aprenda ★ Lista de interesse 📁 Portfólio !

Top 100 Criptomoedas por Capitalização de Mercado Destaques

A capitalização de mercado global é de R\$5.09T, uma queda de ▼ 4.94% durante o último dia. [Leia mais](#)

🔥 Tendências Mais >

1	ChitCAT CHITCAT	▼ 10.95%
2	BNB BNB	▼ 8.64%
3	Pepe PEPE	▼ 20.25%

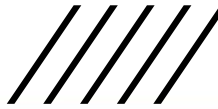
🕒 Adicionado Recentemente Mais >

1	MILO Project MILO	R\$1.1428
2	PLAYA3ULL GAMES 3ULL	R\$0.002459
3	Land Wolf WOLF	R\$0.0000006564

★ Principais Contas da Comunidade Mais >

VeChain Foundation @VeChainFoundation	+ Seguir
ApolloX @ApolloX	+ Seguir
ICON Network @ICONNetwork	+ Seguir

★ Lista de interesse 📁 Portfólio | Criptomoedas Categorias Memes Bitcoin Ecosystem Liquid Staking Derivatives Metaverse Mostrar linhas 100 ⚙️ Filtros 🏠 Personalizar ☰



- Antes de falar sobre a estrutura...

Razão

Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 50
Marcelo paga Alice R\$ 80

Assinaturas Digitais



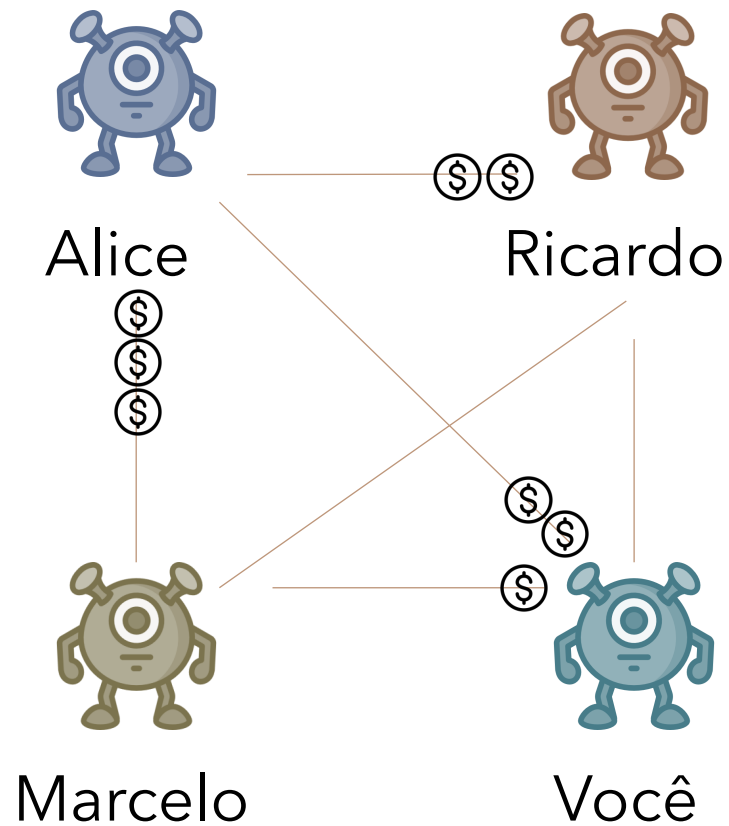


Razão

Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 20
Ricardo paga Marcelo R\$ 40
Marcelo paga você R\$ 30
Você paga Alice R\$ 10
...

Fechamento

Público e Acessível



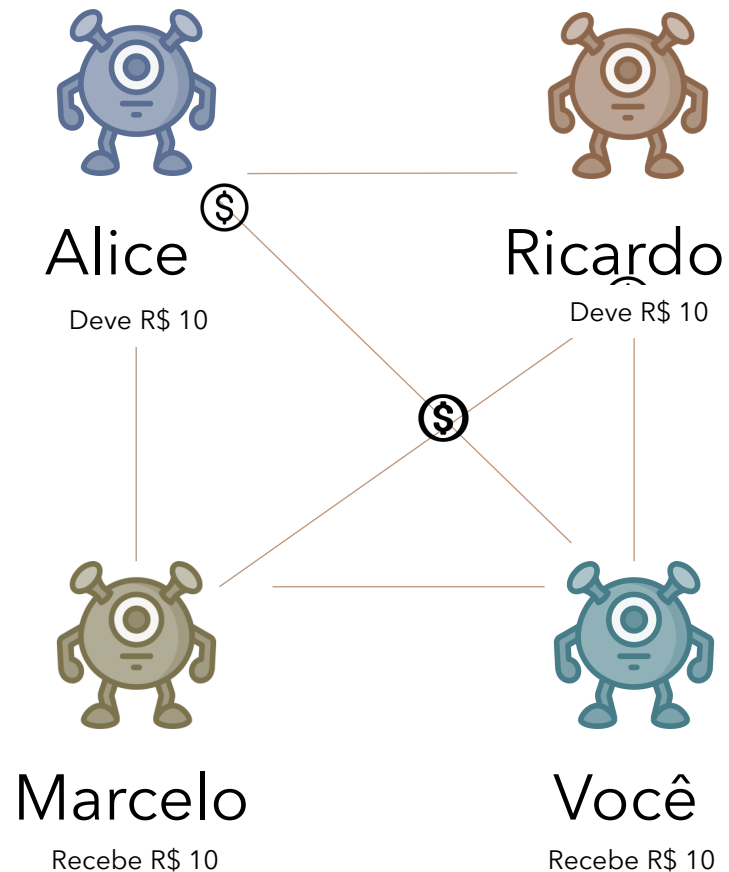


Razão

Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 20
Ricardo paga Marcelo R\$ 40
Marcelo paga você R\$ 30
Você paga Alice R\$ 10
...

Fechamento

Público e Acessível





Protocolo para fazer parte desse sistema

- Qualquer **pessoa** pode **adicionar** uma **nova linha** ao razão
- Ao final de cada mês, as pessoas devem se juntar e **contabilizar** os **valores a receber** e a **pagar** (com dinheiro real)



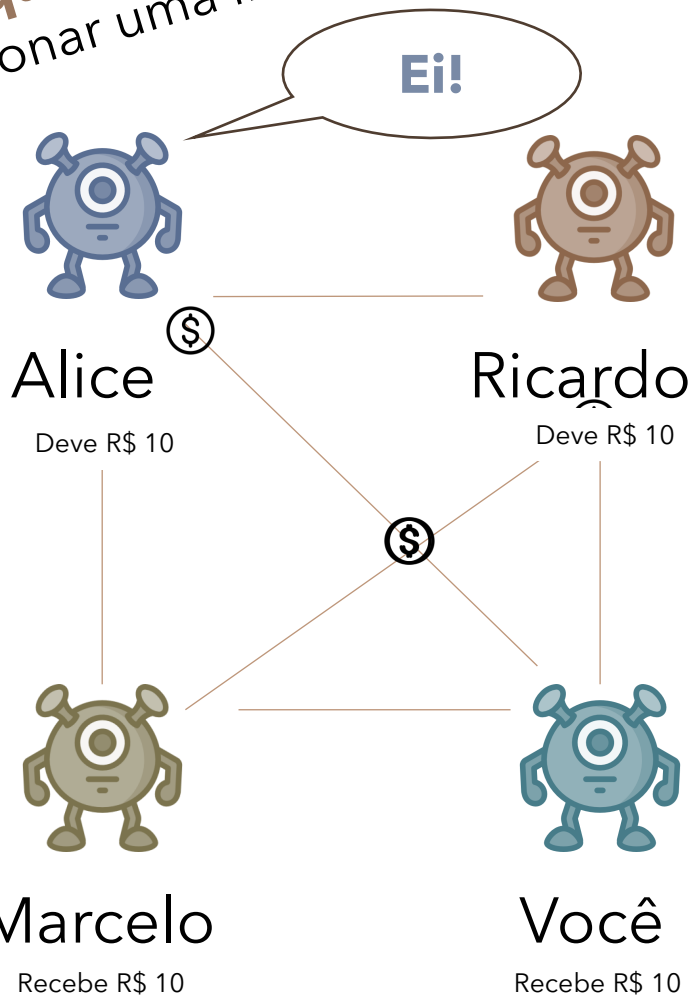
Razão



Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 100

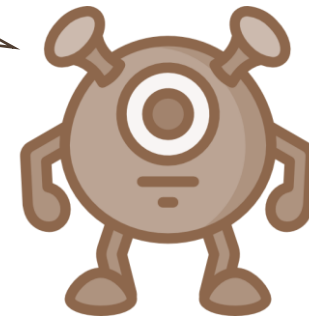
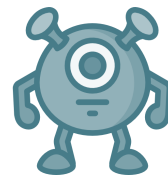
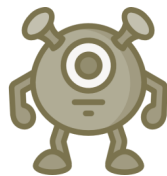
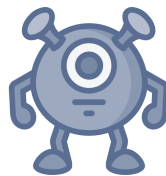
Como devemos **confiar** que todas essas transações são o que o remetente **pretendia e que fossem?**

Problema: **qualquer um** pode adicionar uma linha



○ Criptografia

Assinaturas
Digitais!

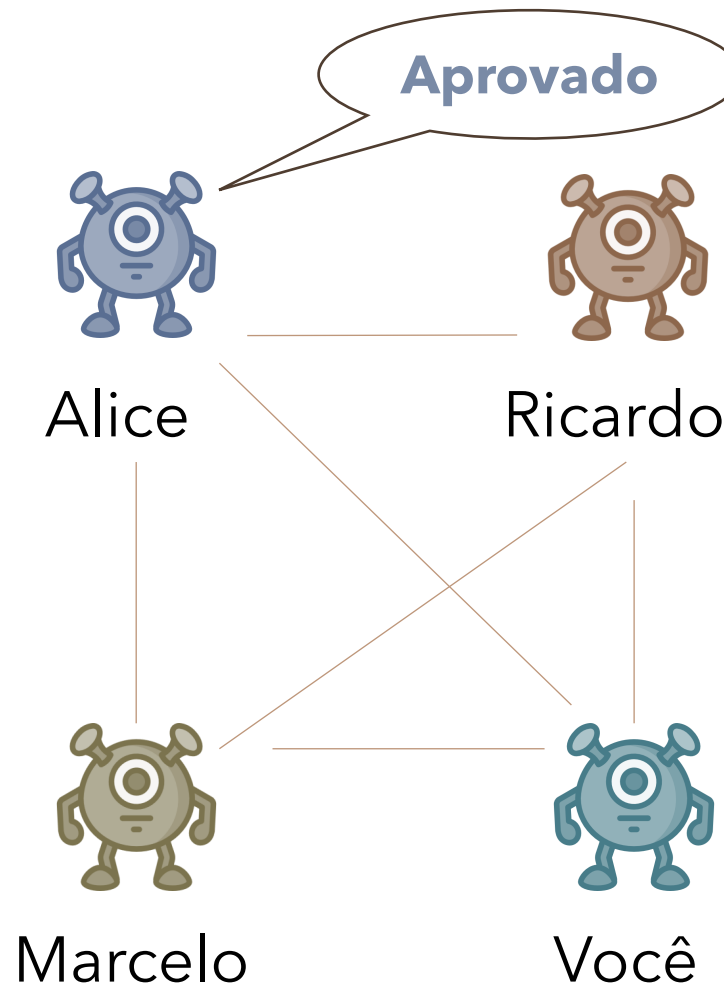


Razão

Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 20 *Alice*
Ricardo paga Marcelo R\$ 40 *Ricardo*
Marcelo paga você R\$ 30 *Marcelo*
Você paga Alice R\$ 10 *Você*

...

É preciso que seja **inviável**
que alguém consiga
falsificar essa assinatura



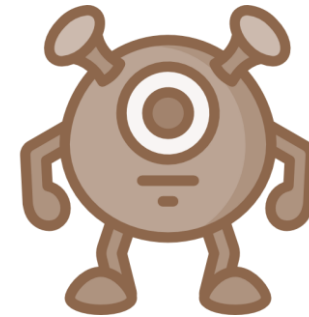
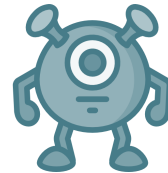
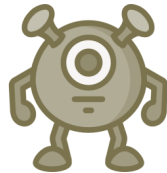
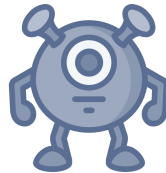
○ Criptografia

Alice

0110001

Como prevenimos
falsificações?

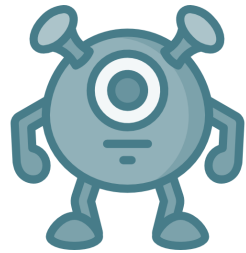
Não seria possível
você somente copiar
a assinatura?



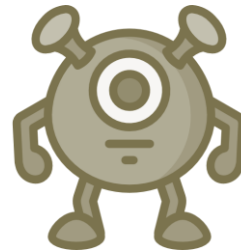


Private Key / Public Key

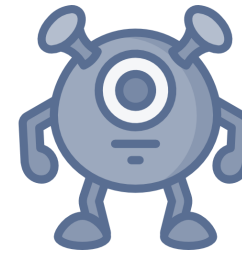
Private Key = Secret Key



pk: 010001...
sk: 100110...



pk: 010010...
sk: 100111...



pk: 010100...
sk: 100010...

Sequência
de **bits**

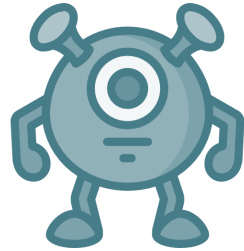




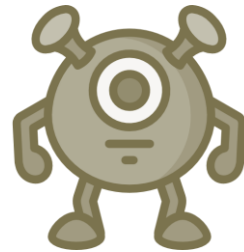
 x Alice

 x Alice

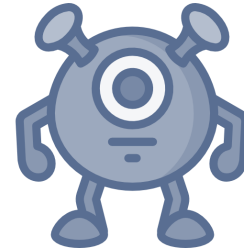
Secret Key / **Public** Key
sk / **pk**



pk: 010001...
sk: 100110...



pk: 010010...
sk: 100111...



pk: 010100...
sk: 100010...





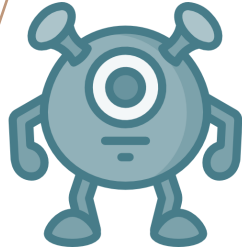
 x_011001...

 x_101101...

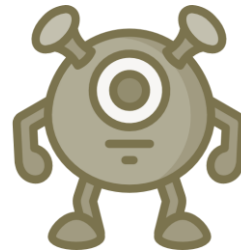
Secret Key / Public Key

sk / pk

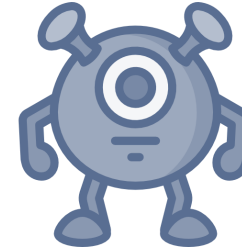
Na assinatura digital, ela muda **conforme** a **mensagem**



pk: 010001...
 sk: 100110...



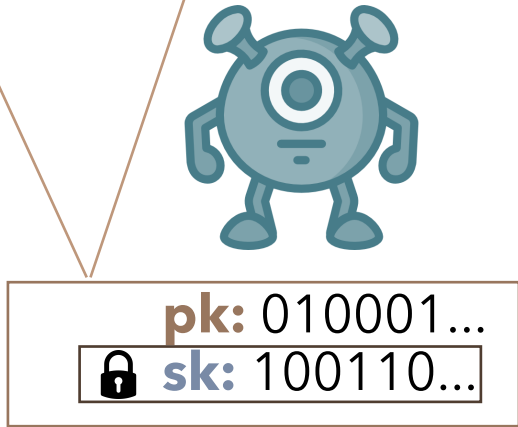
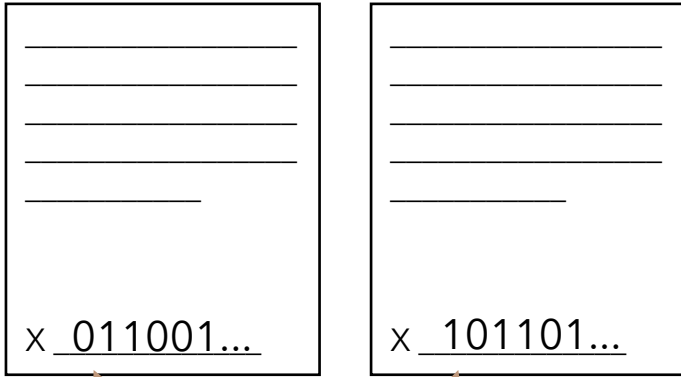
pk: 010010...
 sk: 100111...



pk: 010100...
 sk: 100010...

Mudanças **mínimas** na **mensagem** mudam completamente como a **assinatura daquela mensagem** deveria aparecer



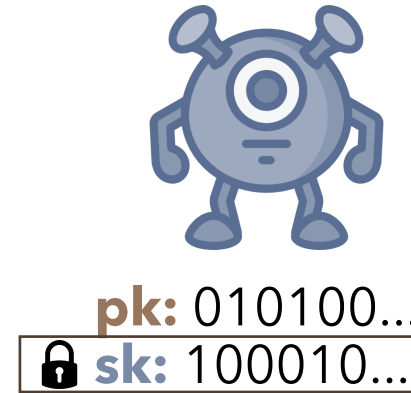
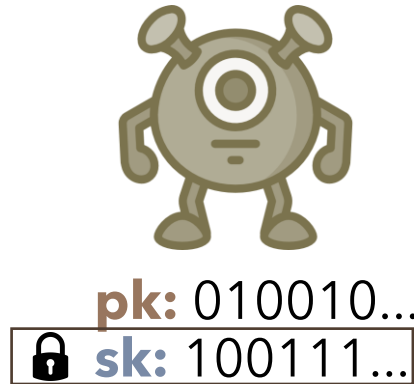


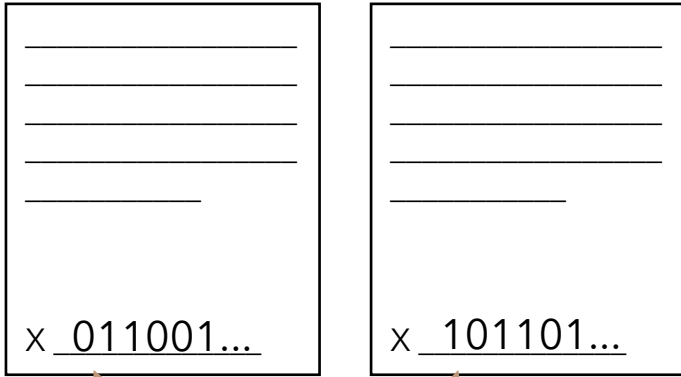
Função:

$$\text{Assinatura (Mensagem, sk)} = \text{Assinatura}$$

Sk garante que só
você pode produzir
a assinatura

Depende da mensagem:
ninguém pode
simplesmente copiar e usar
em outra mensagem



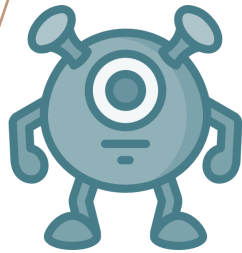


1ª Função:

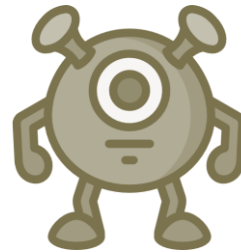
Assinatura (**Mensagem, sk**) = Assinatura

2ª Função:

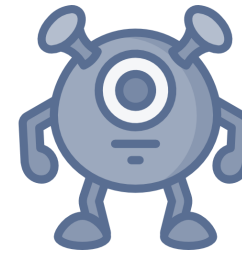
Verificação (**Mensagem, Assinatura, pk**) = V/F



pk: 010001...
sk: 100110...



pk: 010010...
sk: 100111...



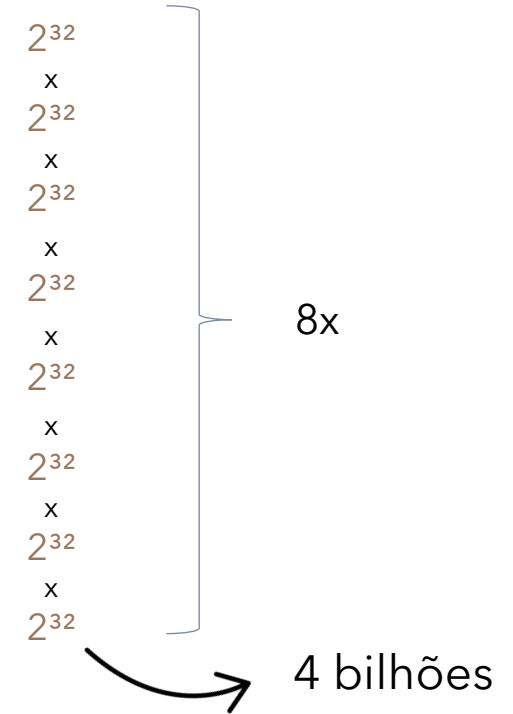
pk: 010100...
sk: 100010...





2^{256} possíveis
assinaturas

Isso é um número
estupidamente grande!



Verificação (**Mensagem**, **Assinatura de 256 bit**, **pk**)

Quantas **assinaturas** possíveis?

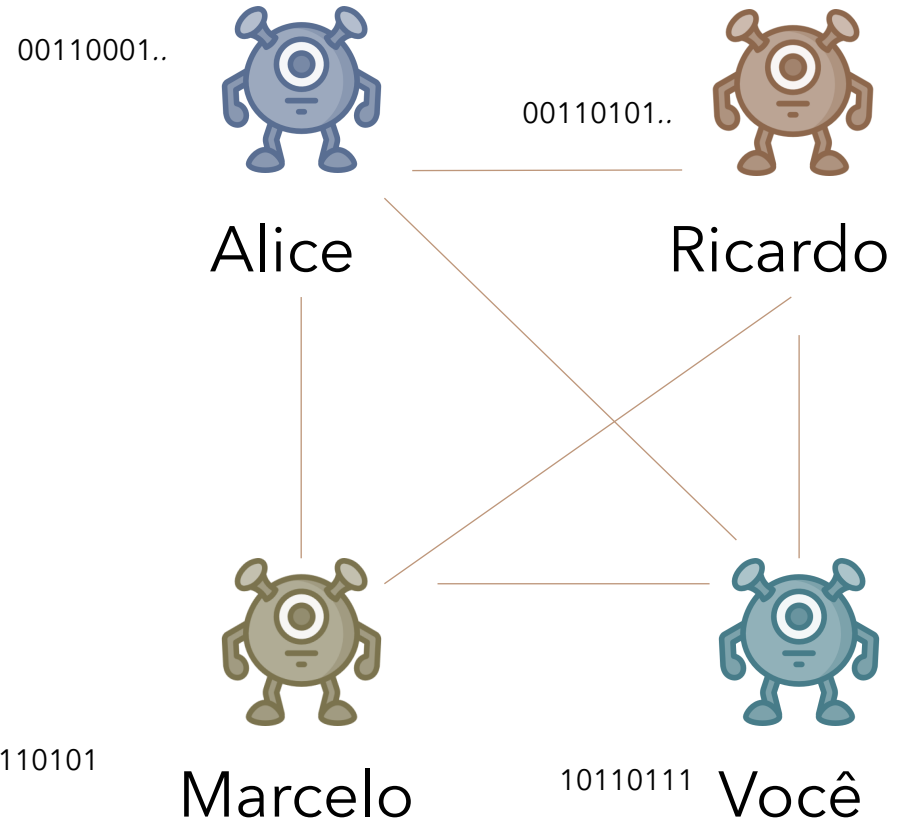




Razão

Alice paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20
Ricardo paga **Marcelo** R\$ 40
Marcelo paga **você** R\$ 30
Você paga **Alice** R\$ 10
...

Bom, mas...

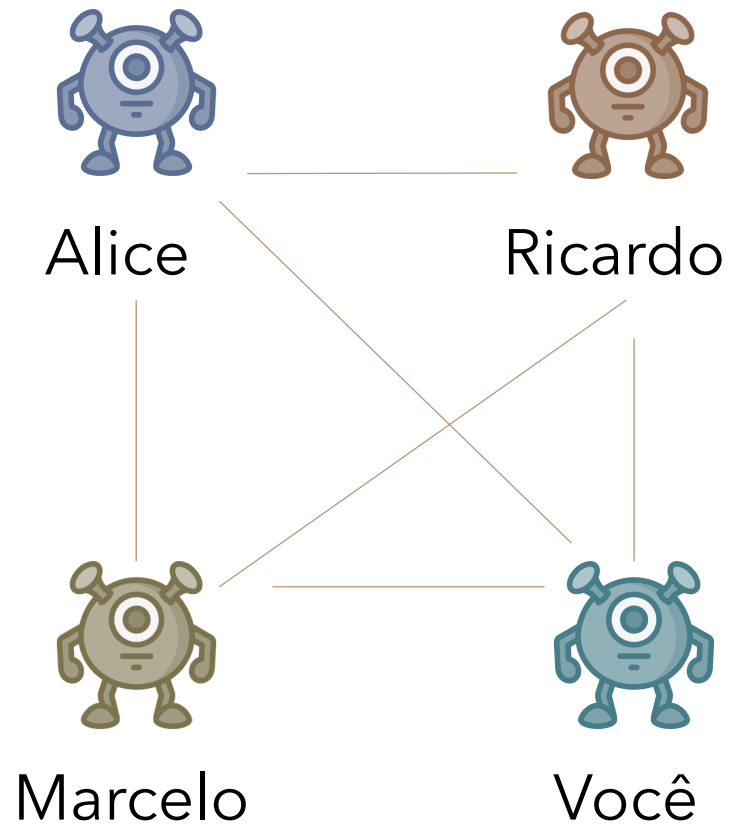




Razão

Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 20 00110001..
Alice paga Ricardo R\$ ~~00~~ ????

Bom, mas...

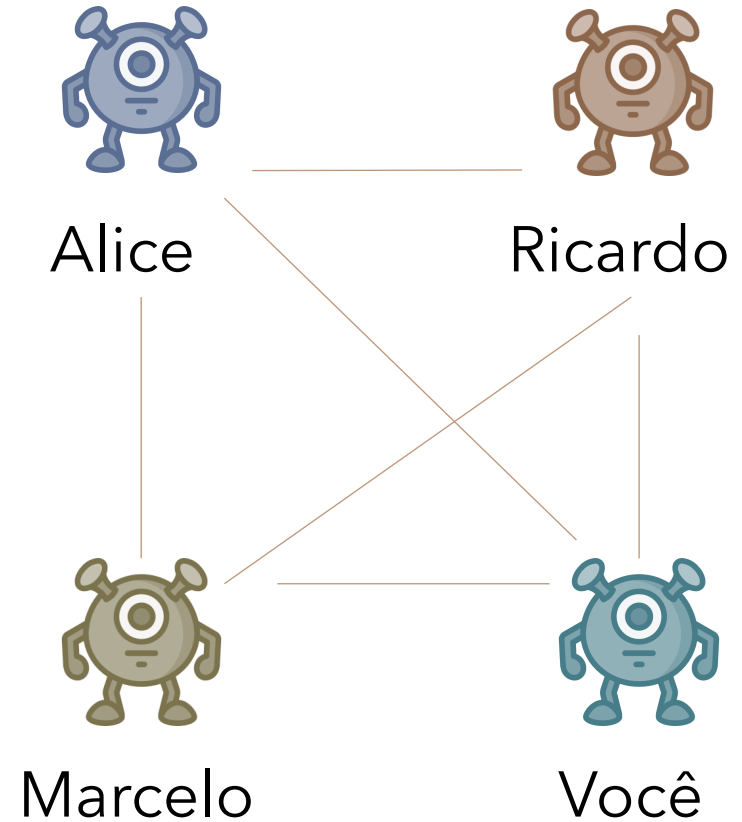




Razão

- 0 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110001...
- 1 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110001...
- 2 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110001...
- 3 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110001...
- 4 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110001...

Bom, mas...

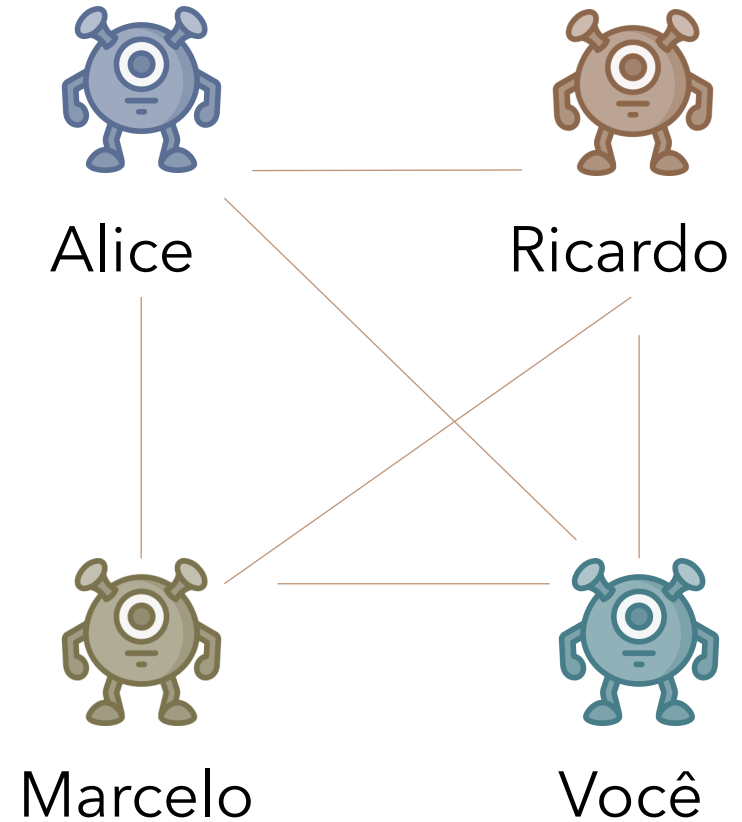




Razão

- 0 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110001...
- 1 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00111001...
- 2 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 00110011...
- 3 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 10110001...
- 4 **Alice** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 20 01100001...

Bom, mas...





Protocolo para fazer parte desse sistema

- Qualquer **pessoa** pode **adicionar** uma **nova linha** ao razão
- Ao final de cada mês, as pessoas devem se juntar e **contabilizar** os **valores a receber** e a **pagar** (com dinheiro real)
- Somente **transações assinadas** são válidas

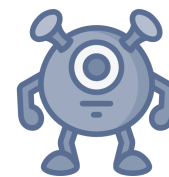


Razão

Alice paga Ricardo R\$ 20
Ricardo paga Marcelo R\$ 40
Marcelo paga você R\$ 30
Você paga Alice R\$ 10
...

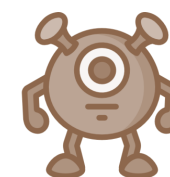
Fechamento

Ainda assim, **exige** um sistema de confiança de que as **pessoas vão pagar** o que **devem ao final**



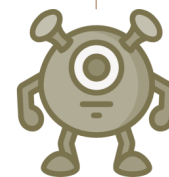
Alice

Deve R\$ 10



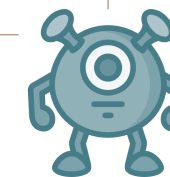
Ricardo

Deve R\$ 10



Marcelo

Recebe R\$ 10



Você

Recebe R\$ 10





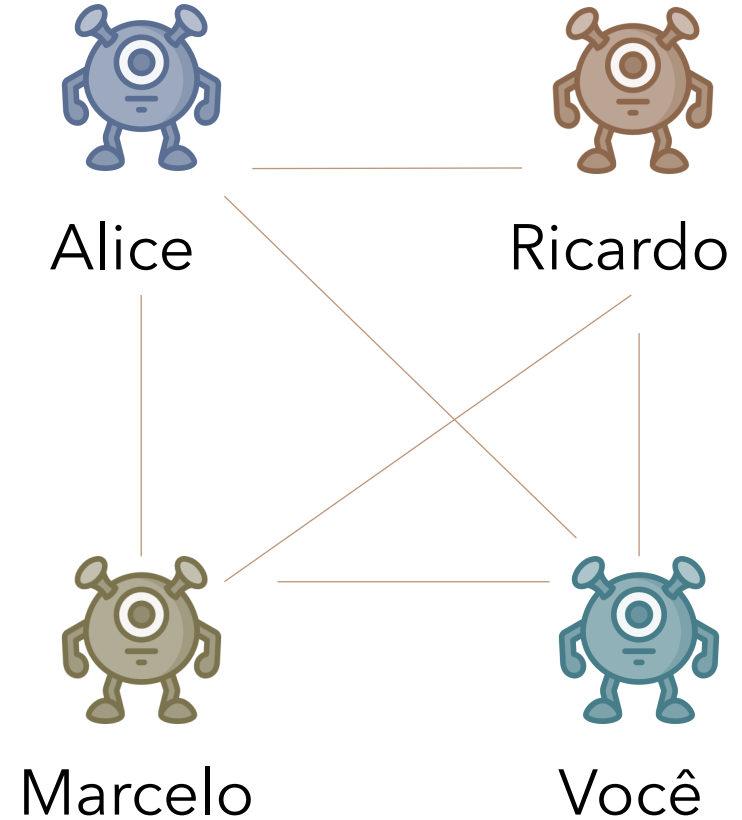
Razão

1. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** R\$ 100 00111001...
2. **Marcelo** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 200 1010001...
3. **Marcelo** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 100 1011101...
4. **Marcelo** paga **você** R\$ 250 1011100...
5. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** R\$ 300 1000100...

Ainda assim, **exige** um sistema de confiança de que as **pessoas vão pagar** o que **devem ao final**



Vamos supor que alguém **acumule** milhares de reais em dívida e...
desapareça





Protocolo para fazer parte desse sistema

- Qualquer **pessoa** pode **adicionar** uma **nova linha** ao razão
- Ao final de cada mês, as pessoas devem se juntar e **contabilizar** os **valores a receber** e a **pagar** (com dinheiro real)
- Somente **transações assinadas** são válidas

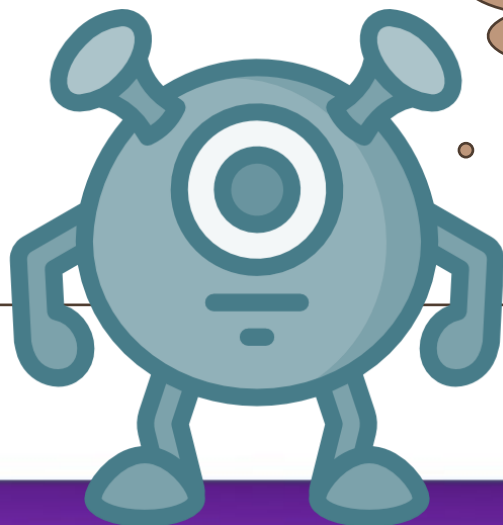
A única razão para o "acerto" ao final do mês é porque alguém **deve dinheiro**..





Protocolo para fazer parte desse sistema

- Qualquer **pessoa** pode **adicionar** uma **nova linha** ao razão
- Ao final de cada mês, as pessoas devem se juntar e **contabilizar** os **valores a receber** e a **pagar** (com dinheiro real)
- Somente **transações assinadas** são válidas



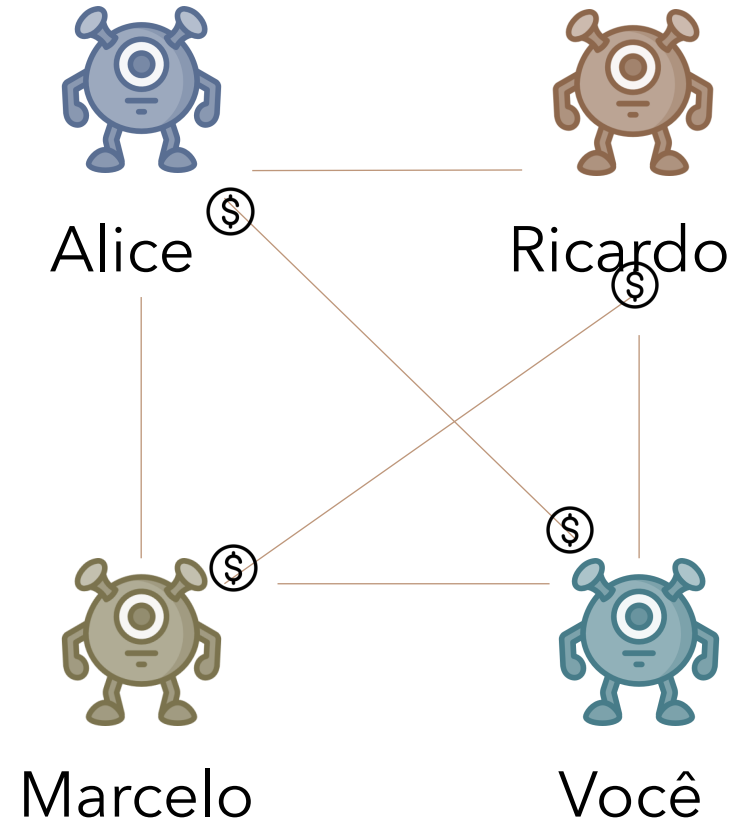
Talvez não seja necessário
realizar o acerto ao final do
mês...





Razão

1. **Alice** ganha R\$ 100
 2. **Ricardo** ganha R\$ 100
 3. **Marcelo** ganha R\$ 100
 4. **Você** ganha R\$ 100
-





Protocolo para fazer parte desse sistema

- Qualquer **pessoa** pode **adicionar** uma **nova linha** ao razão
- ~~Ao final de cada mês, as pessoas devem se juntar e **contabilizar** os **valores a receber** e a **pagar** (com dinheiro real)~~
- Somente **transações assinadas** são válidas
- Nenhum transação será aceita quando uma pessoa **gasta mais do que tem** naquele **livro razão**





Razão

1. **Alice** ganha R\$ 100
2. **Ricardo** ganha R\$ 100
3. **Marcelo** ganha R\$ 100
4. **Você** ganha R\$ 100

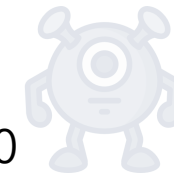
5. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** R\$ 50 0011001...
6. **Marcelo** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 50 101000...
7. **Marcelo** paga **você** R\$ 20 1010101...

Inválido

Para verificar uma **transação**
você precisa saber o **histórico**
completo até aquele ponto

Balanço de Marcelo

R\$ 100

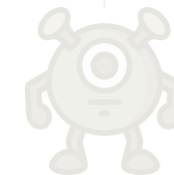


Alice

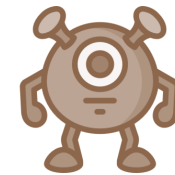
R\$ 50

R\$ 50

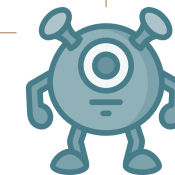
descoberto



Marcelo



Ricardo



Você





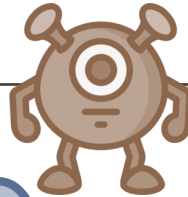
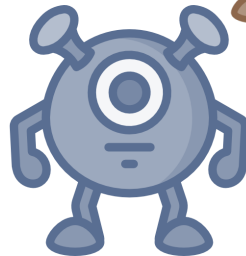
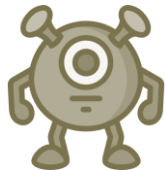
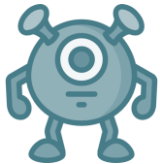
Razão

- 111. **Alice** paga **Marcelo** R\$ 100 1011101...
- 112. **Ricardo** paga **Alice** R\$ 120 1010101...
- 113. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** R\$ 200 1110001...
- 114. **Você** paga **Marcelo** R\$ 100 1010101..
- 115. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** R\$ 50 1000001...
- 116. **Marcelo** paga **Ricardo** R\$ 50 1010001...
- 117. **Marcelo** paga **você** R\$ 20 1010101...
-

Para enfatizar, vamos começar a chamar o dinheiro dentro do livro razão de **Real do Livro Razão "RR"**



Quem precisa de dinheiro?



E se **TODOS** usassem?



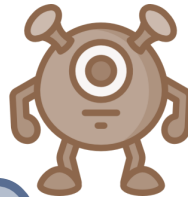
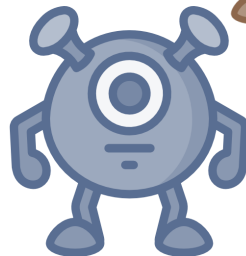
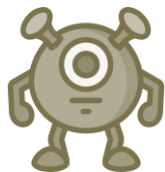
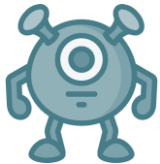
Razão

- 111. **Alice** paga **Marcelo** **RR** 100 1011101...
- 112. **Ricardo** paga **Alice** **RR** 120 1010101...
- 113. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** **RR** 200 1110001...
- 114. **Você** paga **Marcelo** **RR** 100 1010101..
- 115. **Marcelo** paga **Alice** **RR** 50 1000001...
- 116. **Marcelo** paga **Ricardo** **RR** 50 1010001...
- 117. **Marcelo** paga **você** **RR** 20 1010101...
-

Para enfatizar, vamos começar a chamar o dinheiro dentro do livro razão de **Real do Livro Razão "RR"**

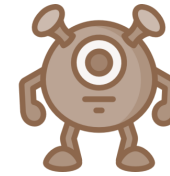
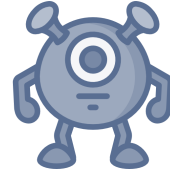


Quem precisa de dinheiro?



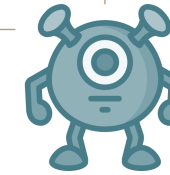
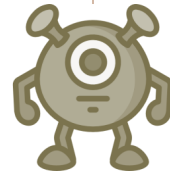


Claro que é possível trocar **RR por R\$**



Alice

Ricardo



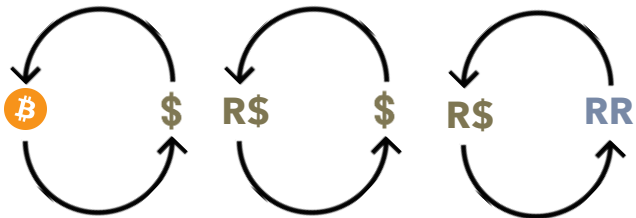
Marcelo

Você

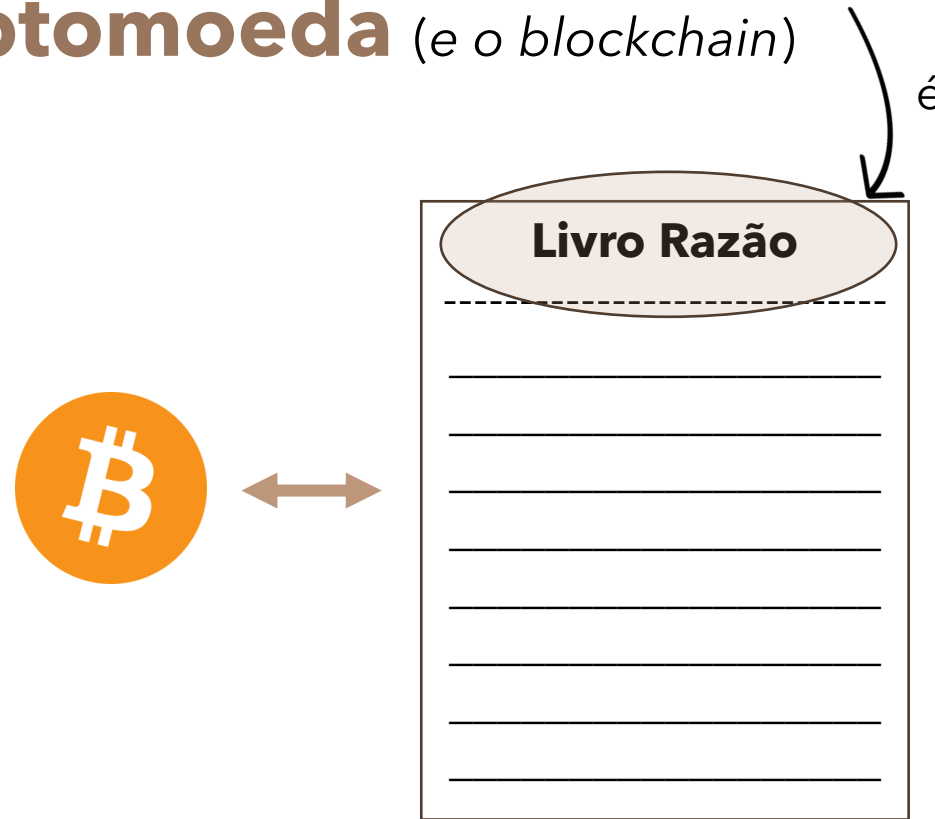
Razão

...
140. **Ricardo** paga **Alice** **RR** 10 1010101...
....

Transações como essa **NÃO** estão
garantidas pelo protocolo



- Isso é a primeira coisa a se entender sobre **Bitcoin**, ou **qualquer outra criptomoeda** (e o blockchain)

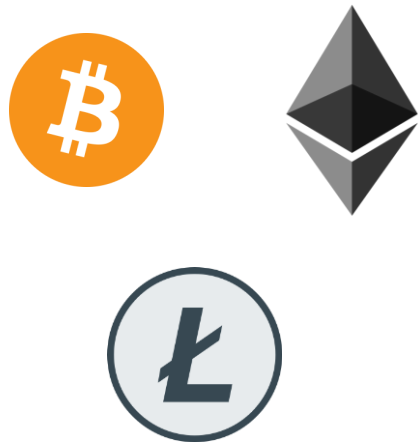


Moeda = ○ **histórico** de **Transações**



- Existe uma outra diferença entre o nosso sistema e das **criptomoedas**

Descentralizado



Centralizado

RR





Onde está essa razão?

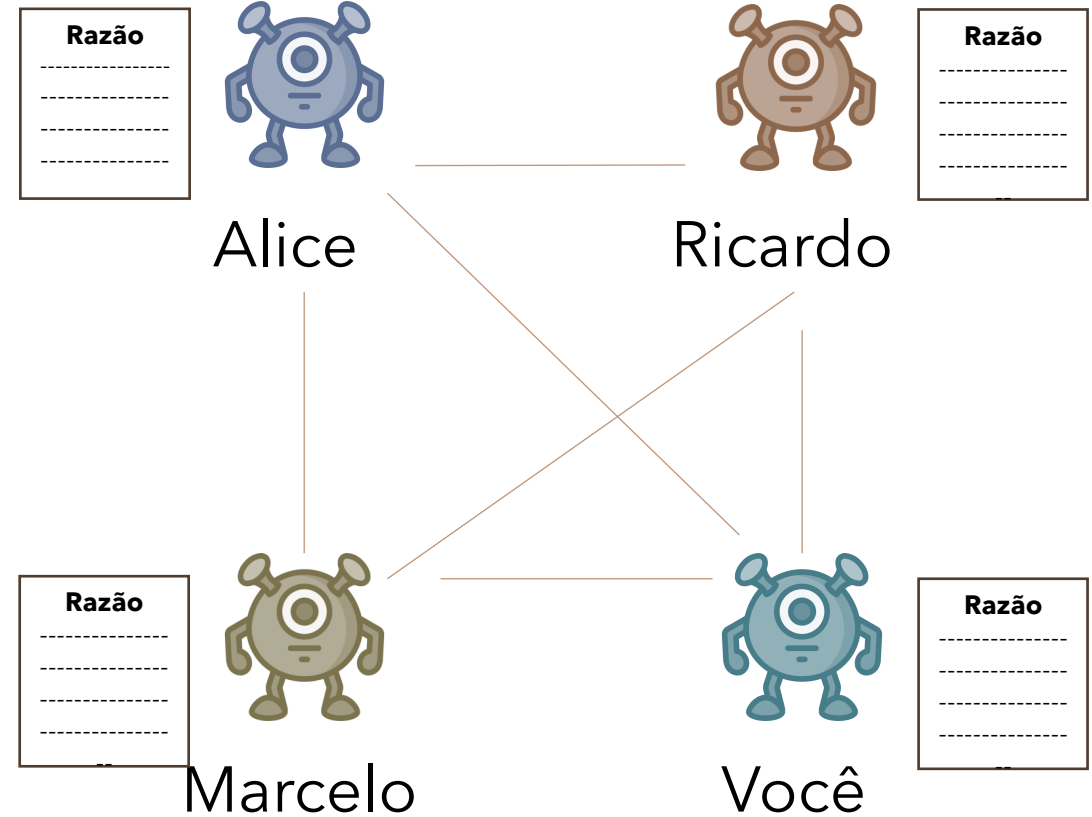
Razão

.....

.....

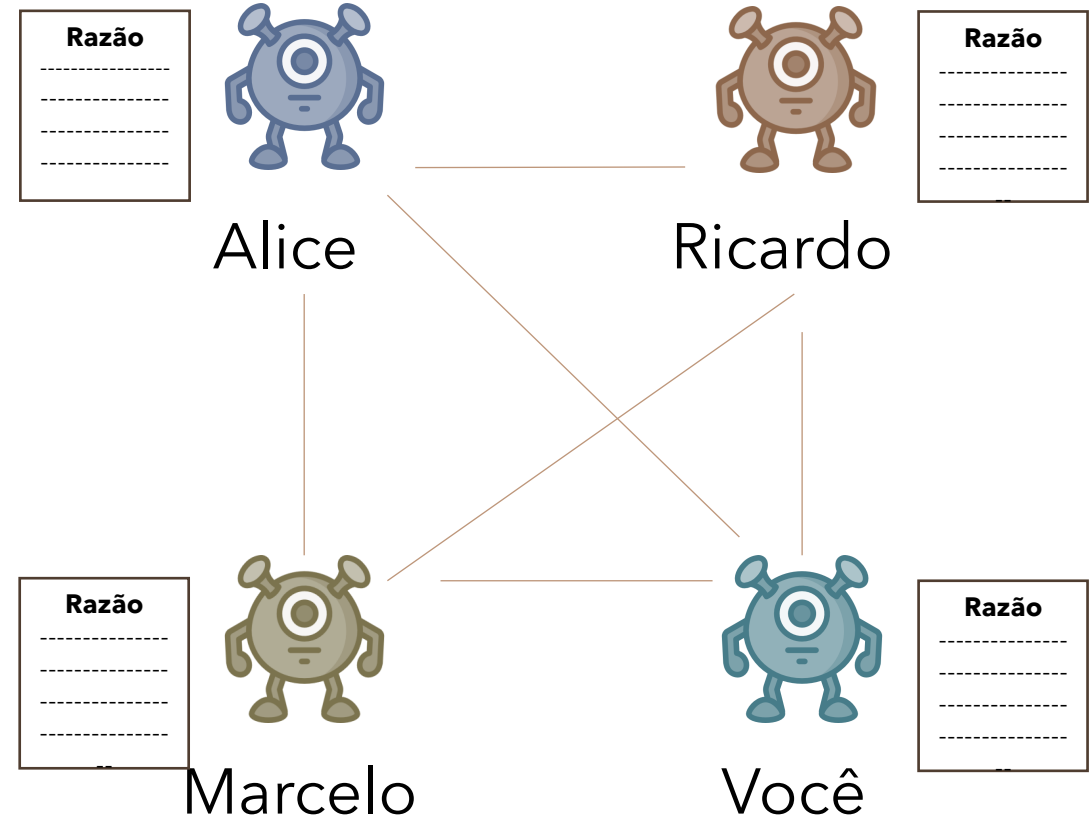
.....

Nesse exemplo, seria preciso **confiar** em uma **localização central**

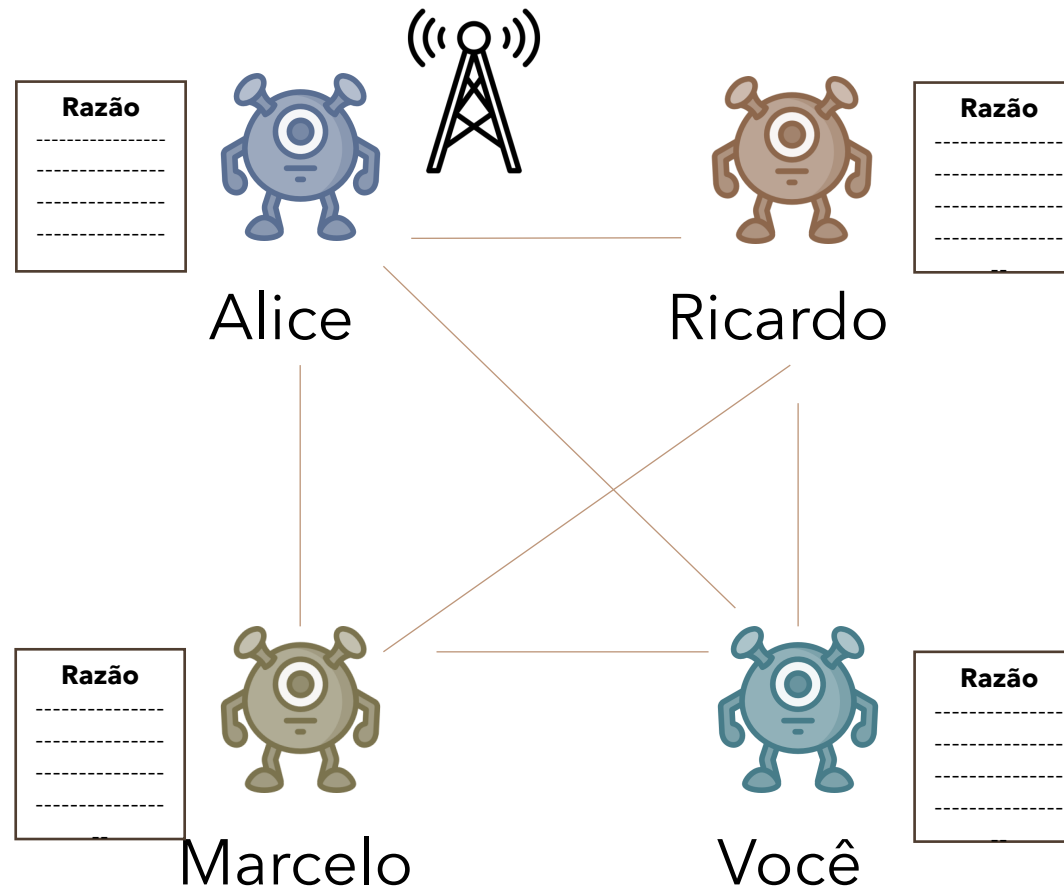




Com isso, **podemos remover** essa necessidade de **confiança** em um **órgão central**



Alice paga Ricardo 100 RR

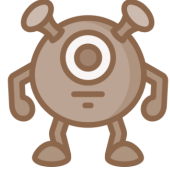




Vocês **ouviram** isso?

Razão

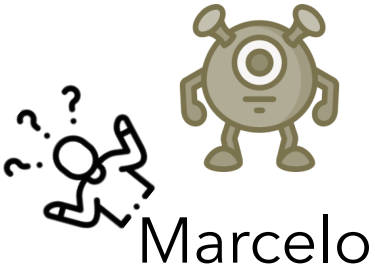
Razão



Ricardo

Todos esses
são os
mesmos?

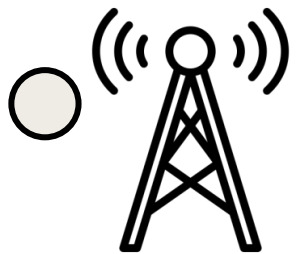
Alice paga **Ricardo** **100**
RR



Razão

Razão



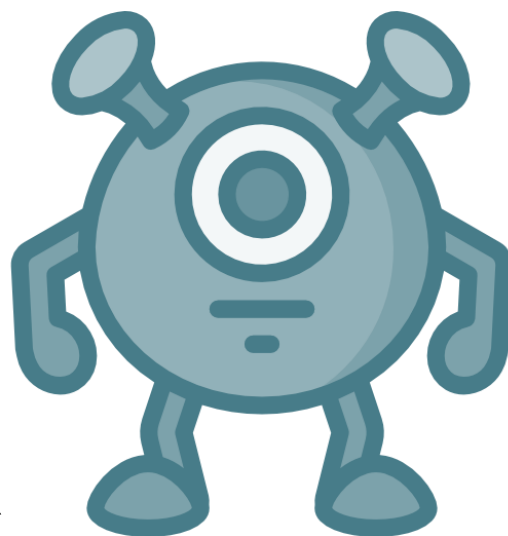


Imagine você **recebendo**
essas **transmissões**



Bob paga **você 50 RR**

Alice paga **você 100 RR**



Ricardo paga **você 100 RR**





Protocolo

- Qualquer **pessoa** pode **adicionar** uma **nova linha** ao razão
- Somente **transações assinadas** são válidas
- Nenhum transação será aceita quando uma pessoa **gasta mais do que tem** naquele **livro razão**

O que podemos **adicionar** aqui?

Esse é o **problema** abordado pelo artigo original do Bitcoin



○ ○ que é uma **função Hash?**

SHA256 ("4SeminárioPerícia") =

Mensagem ou arquivo

Sequência fixa de BITS (256, digamos)

```
1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1
0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1
```

Hash ou "Digest" (output)

Parece aleatório... mas não é!

E se você mudar qualquer coisa na mensagem...



○ ○ que é uma **função Hash?**

SHA256 ("5SeminárioPerícia") =

Mensagem ou arquivo

Sequência fixa de BITS (256, digamos)

```
0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1
0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1
1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1
```

Hash ou "Digest" (output)

Parece aleatório... mas não é!



○ ○ que é uma **função Hash?**

SHA256 ("6SemPerícia") =

Mensagem ou arquivo

Sequência fixa de BITS (256, digamos)

```
0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
```

Hash ou "Digest" (output)

Parece aleatório... mas não é!



○ ○ que é uma **função Hash?**

SHA256 ("7SemPerícia") =

Mensagem ou arquivo

Sequência fixa de BITS (256, digamos)

```
0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0
0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0
1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1
0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0
1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0
0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1
0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0
```

Hash ou "Digest" (output)

Não é aleatório... mas é imprevisível!

É **inviável** computar na **direção reversa**



○ ○ que é uma **função Hash?**

SHA256 ("????????????????") =

Mensagem ou arquivo

```
0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
```

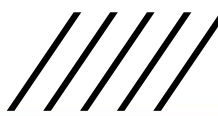
Output Desejado



Não é aleatório... mas é imprevisível!



É **inviável** computar na **direção reversa**





SHA256 ("Chute#1") =

```

1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1
1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0
0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1
0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1
0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0
0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1
1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1
0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 1

```

SHA256 ("????????????????") =

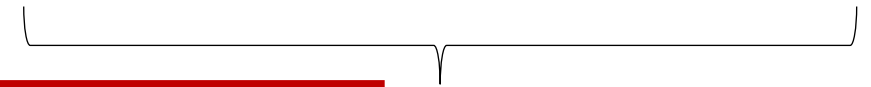


???

```

0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0

```



Output Desejado

É **inviável** computar na **direção reversa**





SHA256 ("Chute#2") =

```

0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0
0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
0 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0
0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1
0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1
1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1
0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0
0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1
1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 0 1

```

SHA256 ("????????????????") =

???

```

0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0

```

Output Desejado

É **inviável** computar na **direção reversa**





SHA256 ("Chute#3") =

2²⁵⁶ palpites...

```

0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1
1 0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1
1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1
0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1
1 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1
0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0
0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0
1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1
0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1
1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 0
1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 0
1 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 1 0

```

SHA256 ("????????????????") =

???

```

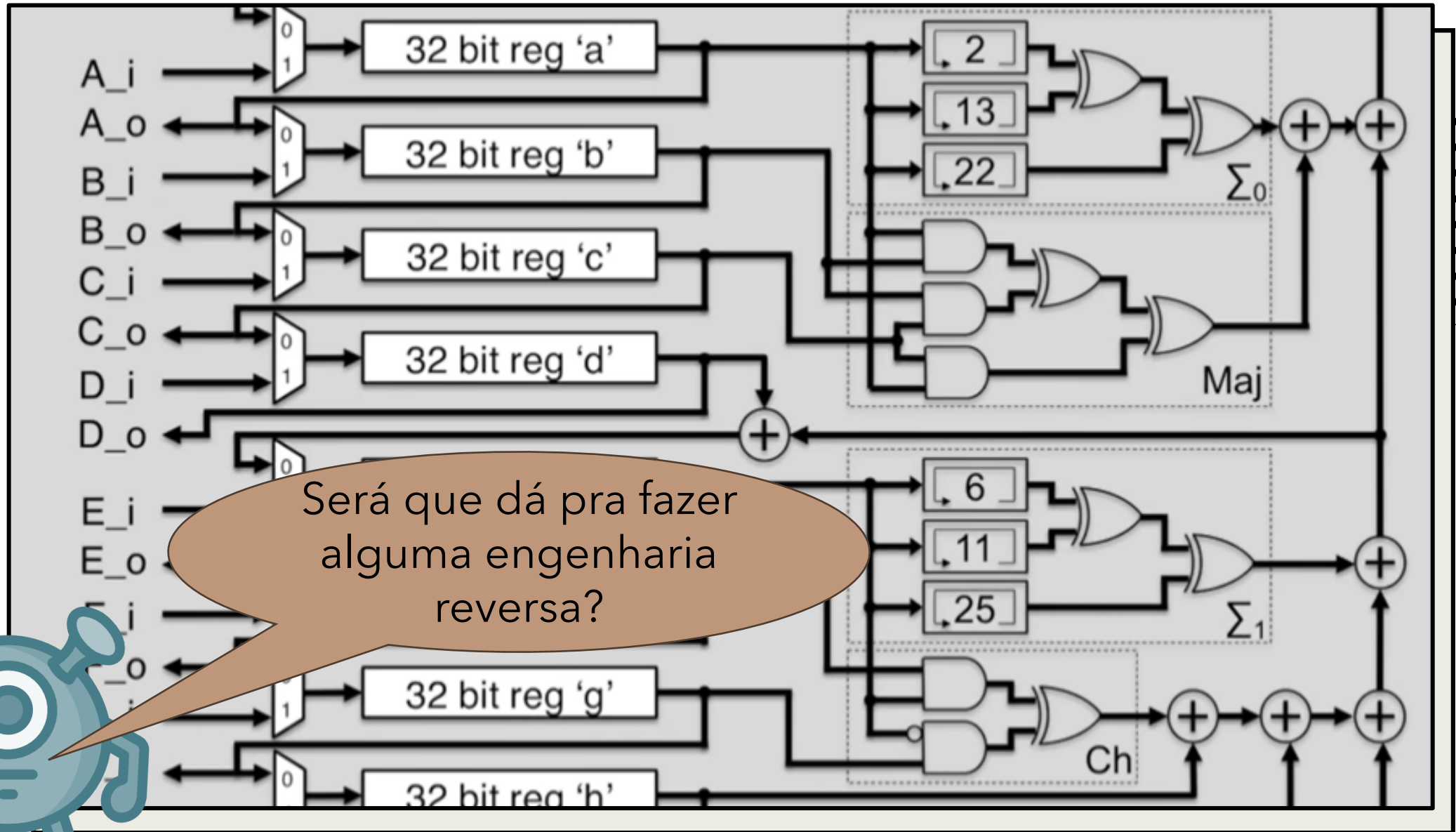
0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0
0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0

```

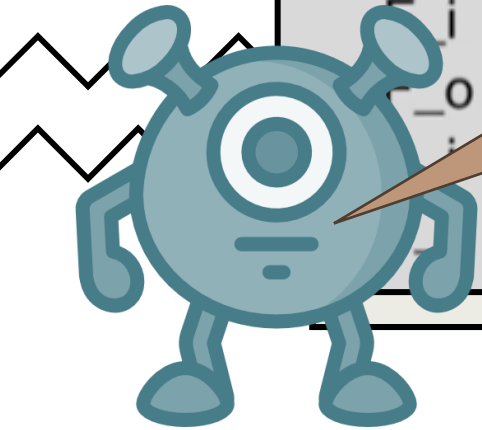
Output Desejado

É **inviável** computar na **direção reversa**





Será que dá pra fazer alguma engenharia reversa?





Visualizador do certificado: *.google.com

Geral **Detalhes**

Hierarquia de certificados

- ▼ GTS Root R1
 - ▼ GTS CA 1C3
 - *.google.com

Campos do certificado

- Pontos de distribuição de lista de certificados revogados
 - OID.1.3.6.1.4.1.11129.2.4.2
- Algoritmo de assinatura do certificado
- Valor da assinatura do certificado
- ▼ Assinaturas digitais
 - Assinatura digital SHA-256
 - Assinatura digital SHA-1**

Valor do campo

Exportar...

amação Ensino Pesquisa >> Outros favoritos

able in Portuguese!

language Switch DevTools to Portuguese Don't show again

Console Security >> 50 3 13

Security overview

This page is secure (valid HTTPS).

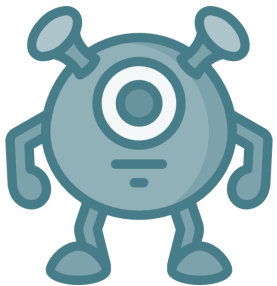
- Certificate - **valid and trusted**
The connection to this site is using a valid, trusted server certificate issued by GTS CA 1C3.
[View certificate](#)
- Connection - **secure connection settings**
The connection to this site is encrypted and authenticated using QUIC, X25519, and AES_128_GCM.
- Resources - **all served securely**
All resources on this page are served securely.



○ Mas por hora, vamos focar...

em entender como essa função hash *SHA256* pode provar que uma lista particular de transações está associada com um grande esforço computacional

SHA256 → Proof of Work





Razão

Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 20

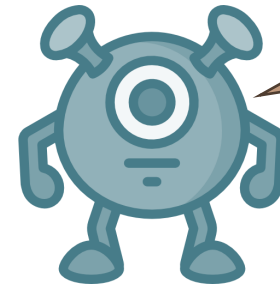
Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 40

Marcelo paga **você** RR 30

Você paga **Alice** RR 10

...

1075315731



Ei.. eu achei esse número especial





Razão

Alice paga Ricardo RR 20
 Ricardo paga Marcelo RR 40
 Marcelo paga você RR 30
 Você paga Alice RR 10
 ...

1

Como SHA256 é uma
 função hash criptografada,
 a única maneira é tentativa
 e erro

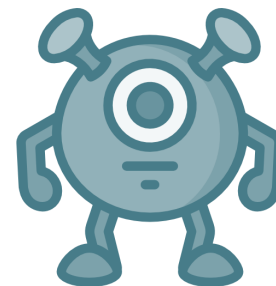


Probabilidade: $1/2^{30} \approx \frac{1}{1 \text{ bilhão}}$
 30 primeiros bits = 0

→
 SHA256

```

  0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
  1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
  1 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
  0 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
  1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
  1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0
  1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
  0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
  1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
  0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
  1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
  0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
  1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
  0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
  0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
  
```





Razão

Alice paga Ricardo RR 20
 Ricardo paga Marcelo RR 40
 Marcelo paga você RR 30
 Você paga Alice RR 10
 ...

2

Como SHA256 é uma
 função hash criptografada,
 a única maneira é tentativa
 e erro

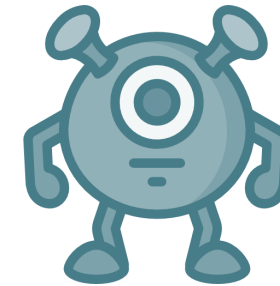


Probabilidade: $1/2^{30} \approx \frac{1}{1 \text{ bilhão}}$
 30 primeiros bits = 0

→
 SHA256

```

  0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 1 0 1
  1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
  1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 0
  1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0
  1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1
  1 0 0 0 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0
  1 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0 0 0
  0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 1 1
  1 0 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
  0 1 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 1
  1 1 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 1 0
  1 1 0 0 0 0 0 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1
  0 0 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 1 0 0 1
  1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1
  0 0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 0 1 1 0
  0 1 0 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 0 0
  
```





Razão

Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 20

Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 40

Marcelo paga **você** RR 30

Você paga **Alice** RR 10

...

3

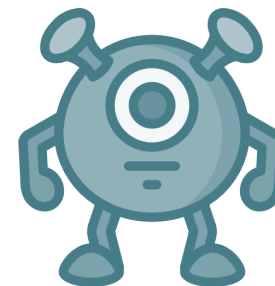
Como SHA256 é uma
função hash criptografada,
a única maneira é tentativa
e erro



Probabilidade: $1/2^{30} \approx \frac{1}{1 \text{ bilhão}}$
30 primeiros bits = 0

→
SHA256

}															
1	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	1	1
0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	1
0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1
1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	0
0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	1
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	1
1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1
1	1	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	0	0
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1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	1
0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	1	0
0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	1
0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0





Razão

Alice paga Ricardo RR 20
 Ricardo paga Marcelo RR 40
 Marcelo paga você RR 30
 Você paga Alice RR 10

...

1075315731



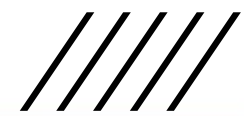
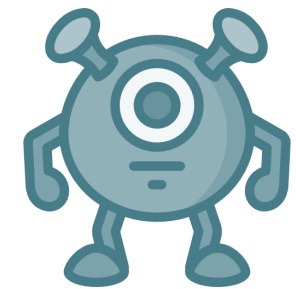
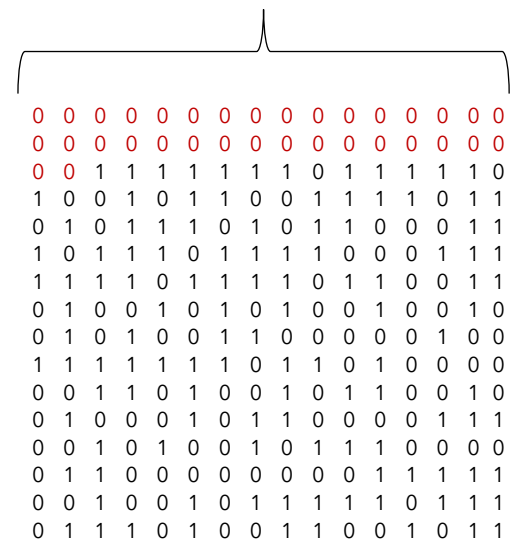
Todo esse esforço está intrinsicamente conectado com a lista de transações

Isso se chama "Proof of Work"



Probabilidade: $1/2^{30} \approx \frac{1}{1 \text{ bilhão}}$
 30 zeros?

→
 SHA256





Razão

Alice paga Ricardo RR 20
 Ricardo paga Marcelo RR 4000
 Marcelo paga você RR 30
 Você paga Alice RR 10

...

1075315731

1...



Todo esse esforço está intrinsecamente conectado com a lista de transações

Isso se chama "Proof of Work"

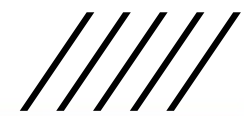
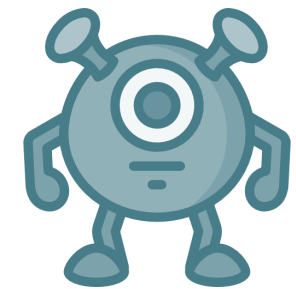


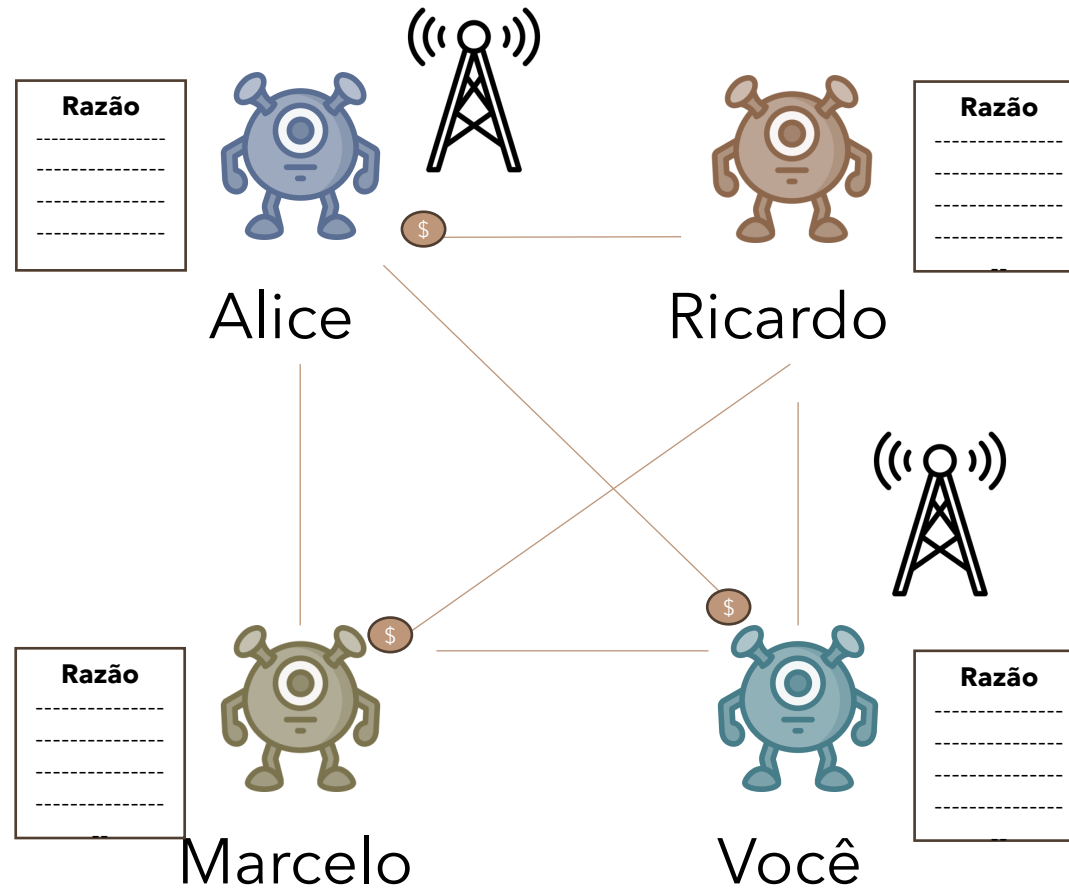
Probabilidade: $1/2^{30} \approx \frac{1}{1 \text{ bilhão}}$
 30 zeros?

→
 SHA256

```

  1 1 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0
  1 0 0 1 0 0 1 1 0 0 1 0 0 1 0 1
  0 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0
  1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 1
  0 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 0 0 0 1 0 1 1
  0 1 1 1 0 0 1 0 1 1 0 0 1 1 0 0
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  1 0 0 1 1 0 1 1 1 1 1 0 1 1 0 0
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  1 0 0 1 1 1 0 1 0 1 1 0 1 1 0 1 0
  
```





Blocos



Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 20
Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 40
Marcelo paga **você** RR 30
Você paga **Alice** RR 10
 ...

Proof of Work

Blocos

Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 30
Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 50
Marcelo paga **você** RR 80
Você paga **Alice** RR 20
 ...

Proof of Work

Blocos

Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 30
Você paga **Alice** RR 100
Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 300
Marcelo paga **você** RR 20
 ...

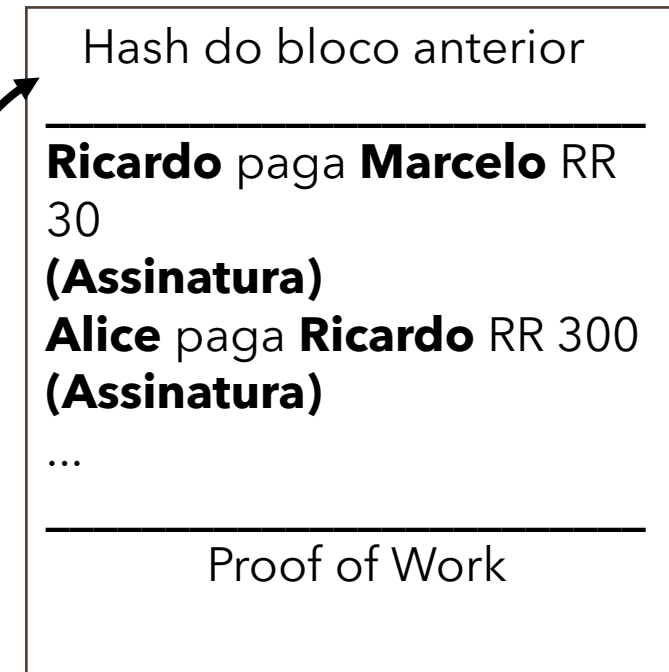
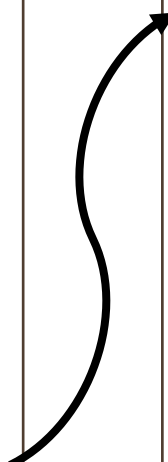
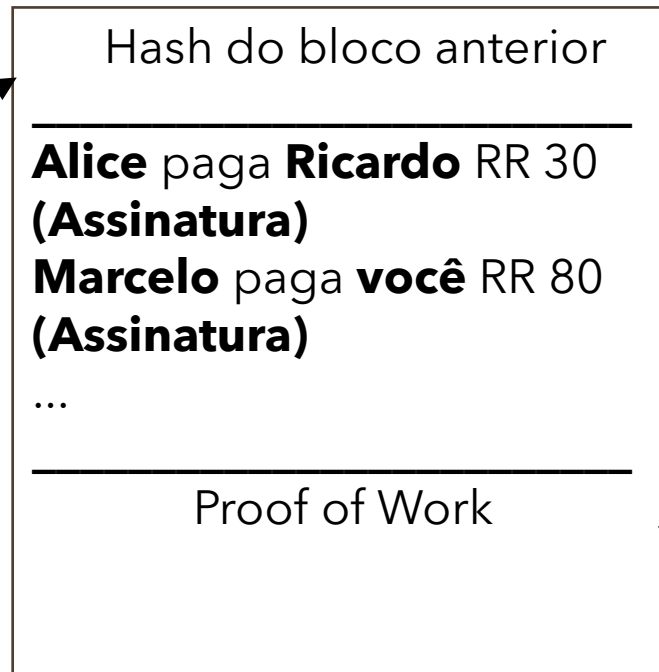
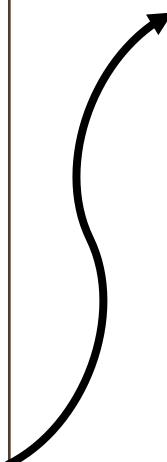
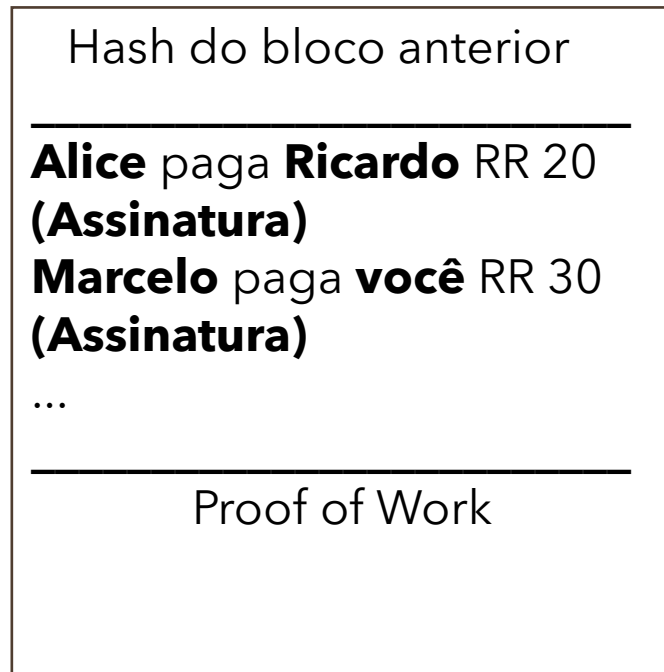
Proof of Work



Blocos

Blocos

Blocos



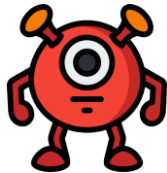
~~Razão~~

"Block Chain" (Rede/Cadeia de Blocos)

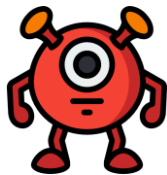




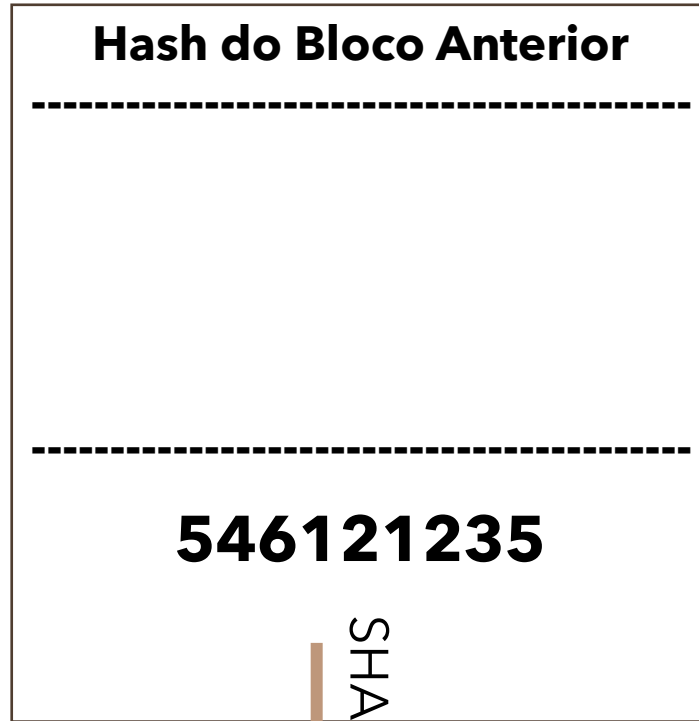
Criador de Bloco 1



Criador de Bloco 2

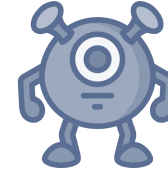
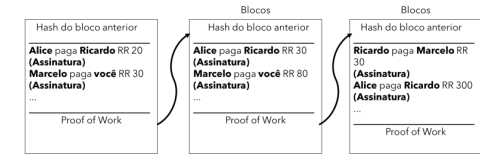
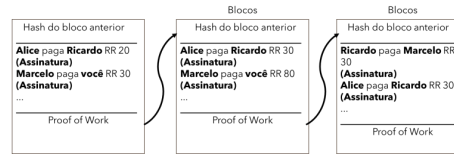


Criador de Bloco 3

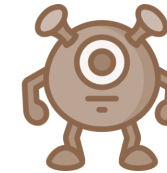


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```

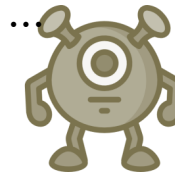


Alice

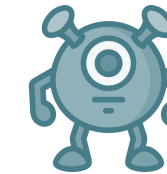


Ricardo

Alice paga Ricardo RR 20
 Ricardo paga Marcelo RR 200
 Marcelo paga você RR 30
 Você paga Alice RR 10



Marcelo



Você

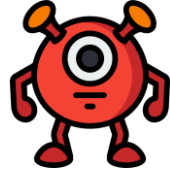
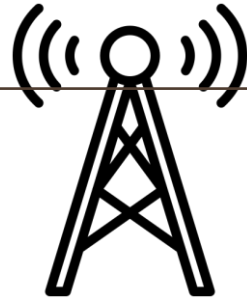




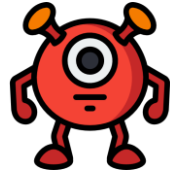
Hash do Bloco Anterior

Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 20
Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 200
Marcelo paga **você** RR 30
 Você paga **Alice** RR 10

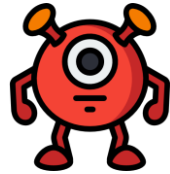
546121235



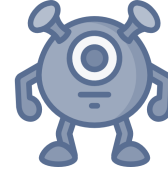
Criador de Bloco 1



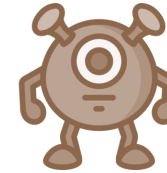
Criador de Bloco 2



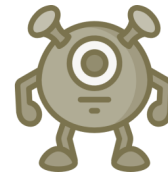
Criador de Bloco 3



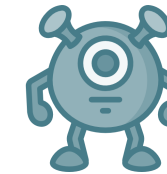
Alice



Ricardo



Marcelo



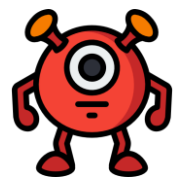
Você



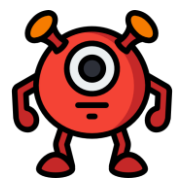
Requer muito trabalho e novos bits de moeda na economia

Recompensa:

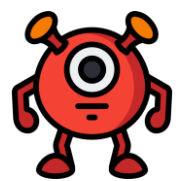
Mineração



Criador de Bloco 1



Criador de Bloco 2

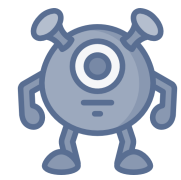


Criador de Bloco 3

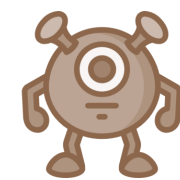
Hash do Bloco Anterior

Criador 1 ganha 10 RR
Alice paga **Ricardo** RR 20
Ricardo paga **Marcelo** RR 200
Marcelo paga **você** RR 30
Você paga **Alice** RR 10

546121235

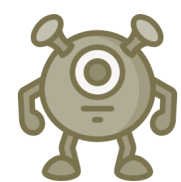


Alice

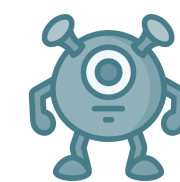


Ricardo

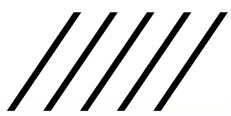
- Não é necessário assinatura ou destinatário
- Aumenta o total de dinheiro no sistema



Marcelo

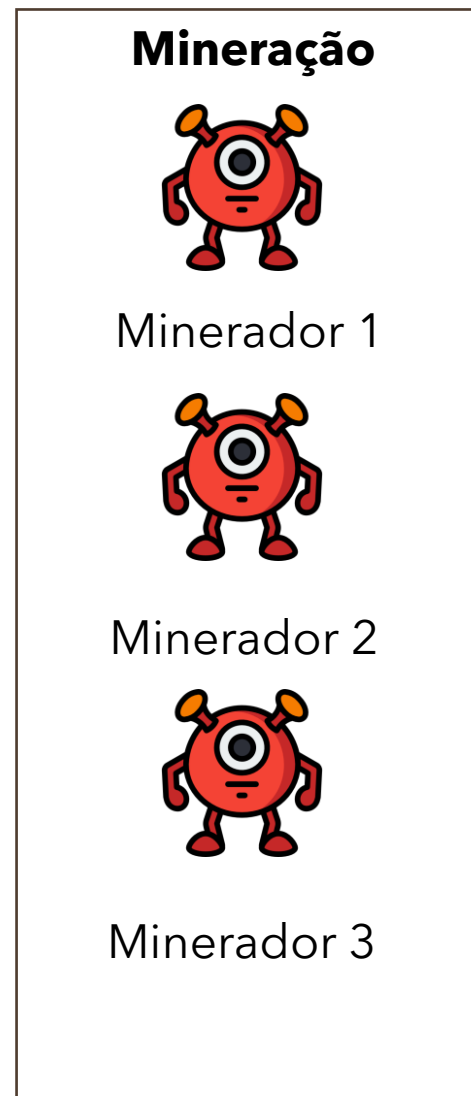


Você



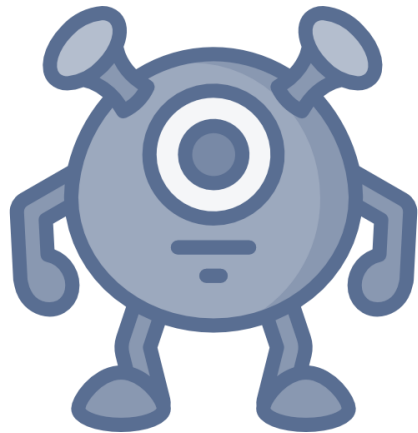
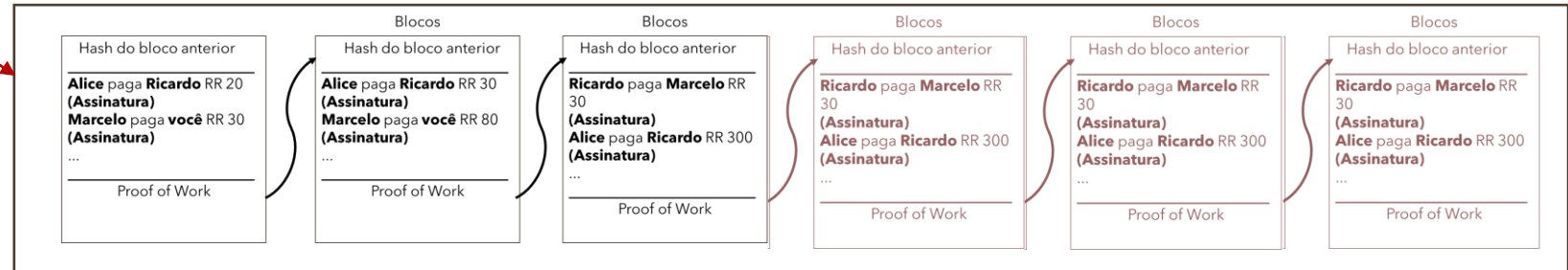
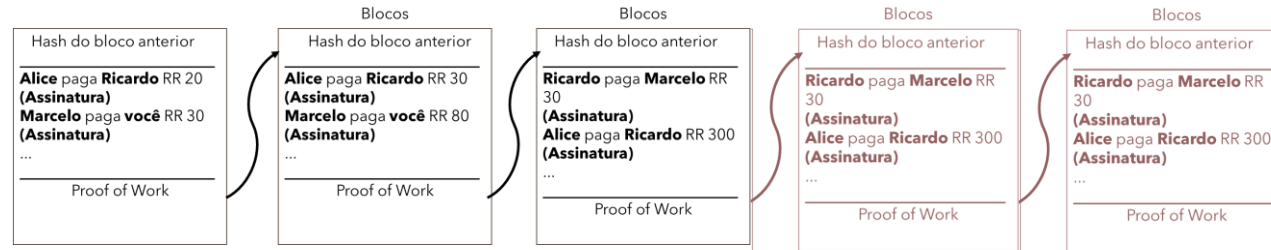
○ Dessa forma, quando você escutar sobre mineração, lembre:

1. Eles estão escutando por transações;
2. Criando blocos (com *proof of work*);
3. Transmitindo novos blocos;
4. E sendo recompensados por isso!



- Dessa forma, ao invés de escutar transações, as pessoas escutam **a transmissão dos blocos**

Conflito?



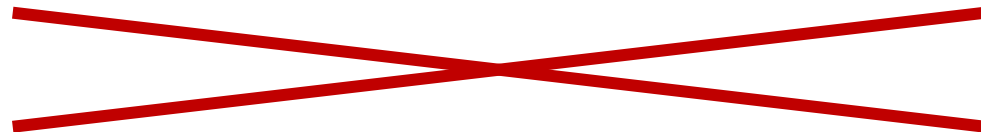
Confiar naquela que foi colocado mais **esforço computacional!**





Então ainda que não exista uma **autoridade central** e se todos estão mantendo sua própria cópia do *blockchain* e se todos concordarem em **dar preferência** para **qualquer bloco** que tem o **maior trabalho colocado nele**, nós chegamos a um **consenso descentralizado**

Confiar ~~na Autoridade Central~~ **no esforço computacional**

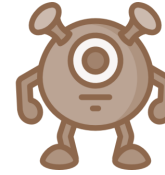
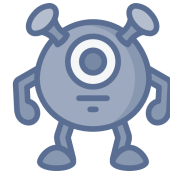
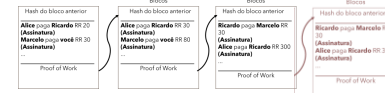


○ Vamos imaginar se alguém quisesse fraudar

Hash do Bloco Anterior

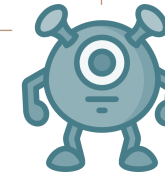
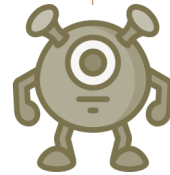
....
Alice pagou **Ricardo** **100 RR**
....

121564562318



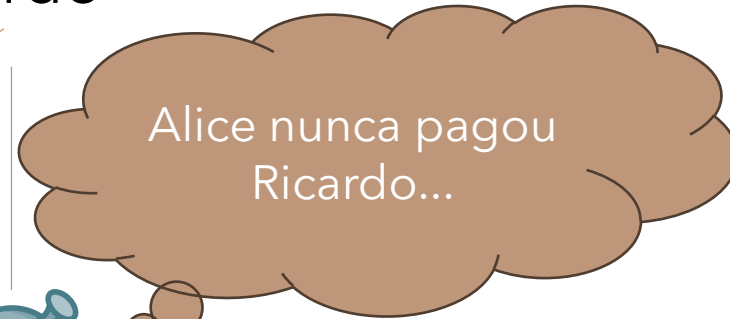
Alice

Ricardo



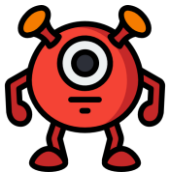
Marcelo

Você

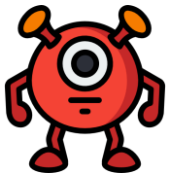


○ Vamos imaginar se alguém quisesse fraudar

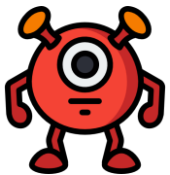
Mineração



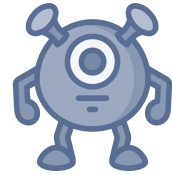
Minerador 1



Minerador 2



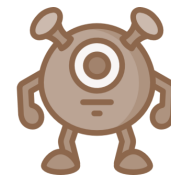
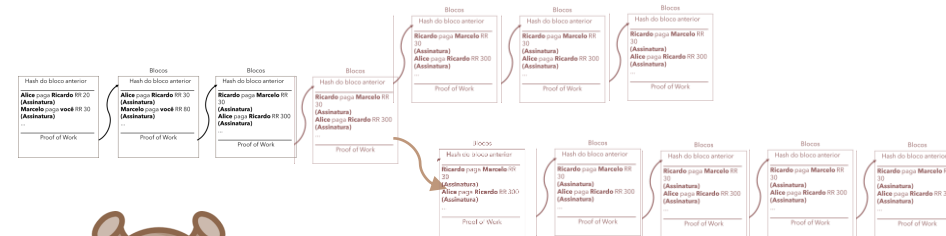
Minerador 3



Alice



Alice precisaria colocar todo esforço sozinha



Ricardo

Confiamos no mais longo

Porém, Ricardo ainda continuaria ouvindo a transmissão dos **outros mineradores...**



○ Ideias principais

- Assinaturas Digitais
- O livro razão **É A MOEDA**
- Descentralizado
- *Proof of Work*
- *Block chain*



○ Média de Criação de Blocos



10 minutos



12 segundos



○ Recompensas pela mineração

- Jan 2009 – Nov 2012: 50 BTC
- Nov 2012 – Jul 2016: 25 BTC
- Jul 2016 – Fev 2020: 12,5 BTC
- Fev 2020 – Set 2023: 6,25 BTC

1/2 a cada 4 anos....

Total: 21 milhões de BTCs ao final...



○ No Bitcoin...

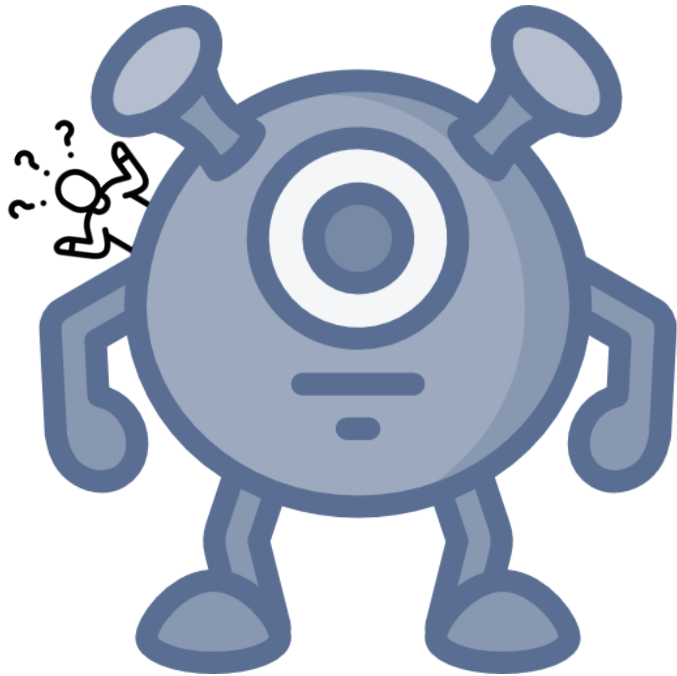


Limitado a mais ou menos 2400 transações





Deu pra ter uma **noção geral**?



○ Vamos explorar

<https://blockexplorer.one/>

<https://oxt.me/>

<https://www.coindesk.com>



○ Hacker rouba 7mil *bitcoins* da Binance

Markets

Hackers Steal \$40.7 Million in Bitcoin From Crypto Exchange Binance

Crypto exchange Binance has disclosed a 7,000 BTC loss following the discovery of what it called a "large scale security breach."

By **Nikhilesh De** ⌚ May 7, 2019 at 8:57 p.m. Updated Sep 13, 2021 at 6:09 a.m.

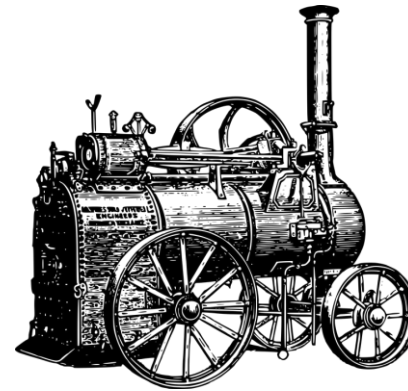


Binance CEO Changpeng Zhao



○ Vamos refletir...

- 1400s - *Gap do Conhecimento*
- 1800s - *Gap Energético*
- 1900s - *Gap da Distância*
- 2000s - *Próximo Gap?*

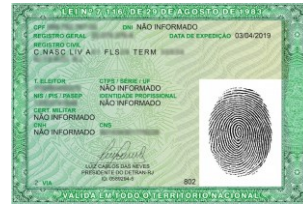


○ Alguns projetos em Andamento

- Real Digital;
- Central Bank Digital Currency dos Estados Unidos;
- Contratos Inteligentes [em compras públicas] (projeto de pesquisa no Estado de SC)



○ Algumas possíveis aplicações

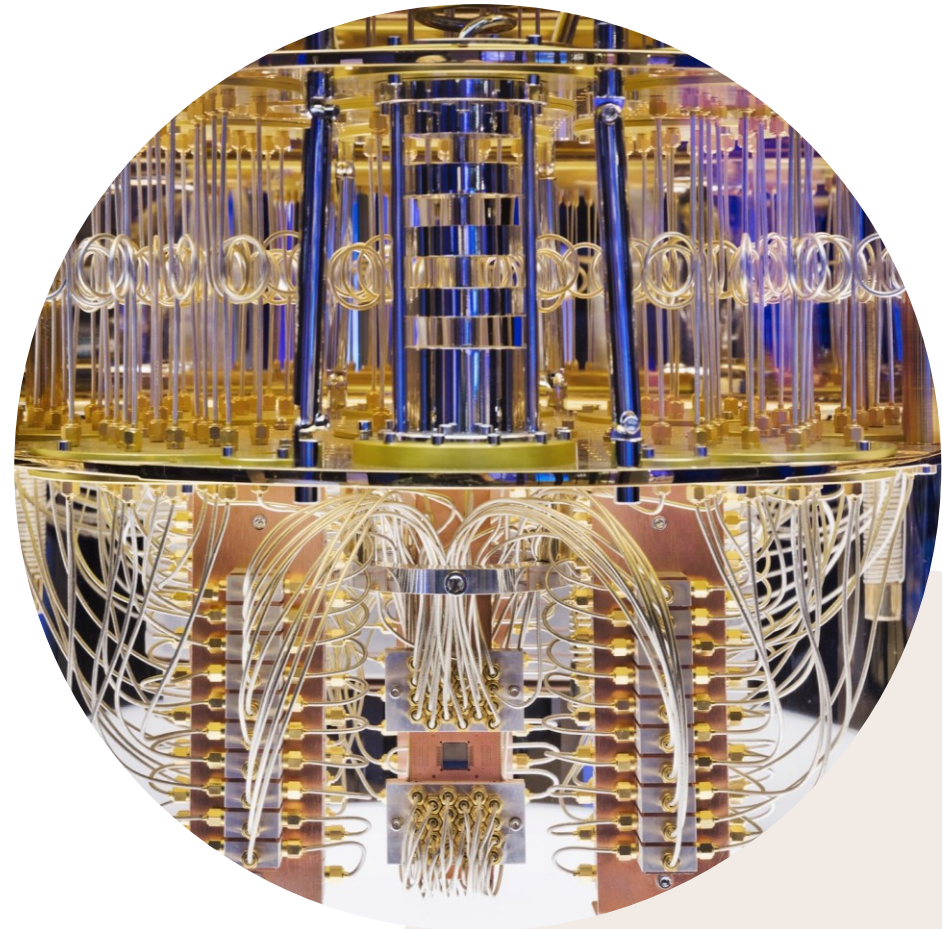




Quais são os desafios **práticos**?



O que
esperar do
futuro?



○ Referências

As imagens retiradas nessa apresentação foram retiradas de www.flaticon.com

3Blue1Brown (2019). **But how does bitcoin actually work?**

Ivan on Tech (2021). **Tracking Bitcoin Transactions (Forensics) - Programmer explains**



○ Obrigado!



Marcelo Freitas

Pesquisador da FAPESC na área
de Auditoria Contínua (CGE-SC) ||...



Contatos

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Lattes: <http://lattes.cnpq.br/I621974592687502>

Redes: [@marcelofreitas_mmf](https://www.instagram.com/marcelofreitas_mmf)

